

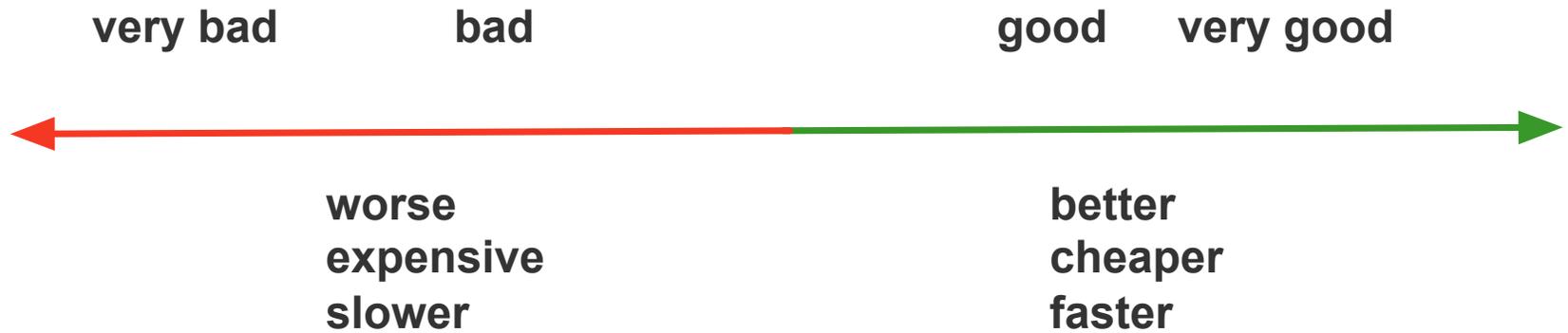


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# How you choose the right level of quality for your non-functional requirements – the QUPER model

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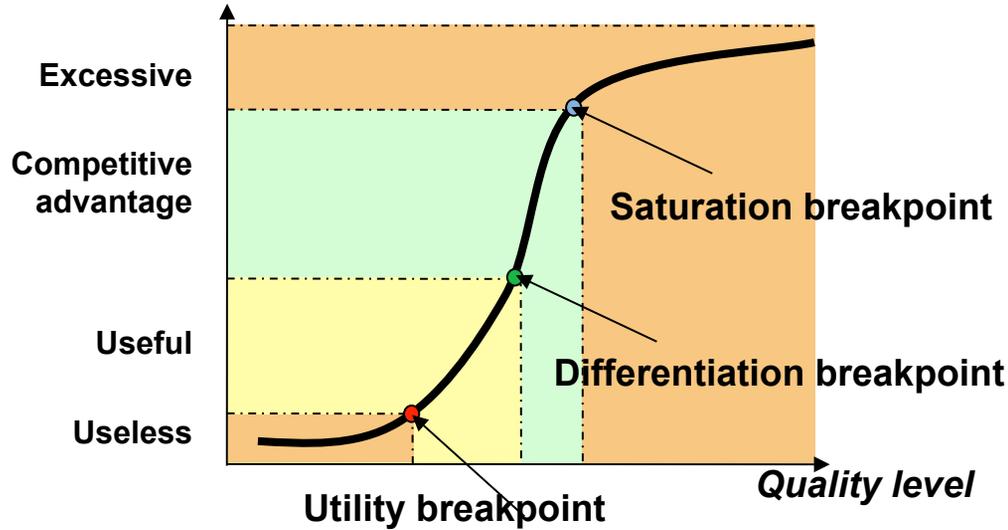


**“The mp3 player shall start to play music in 2.5 seconds”**

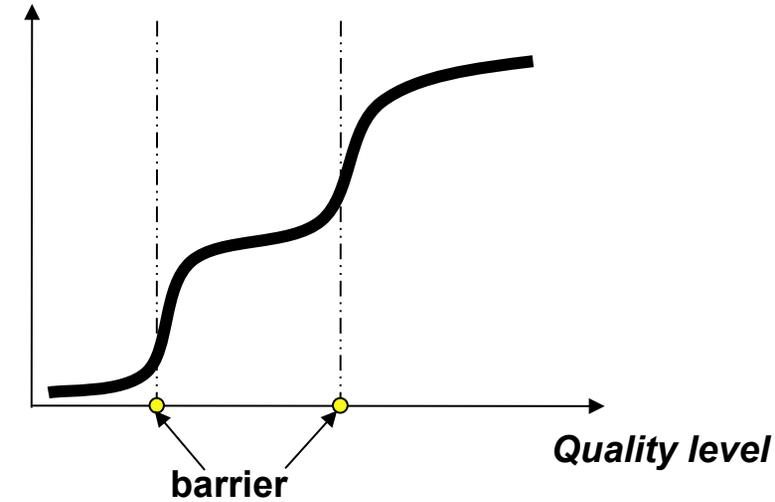


# QUality PERformance (QUPER) model

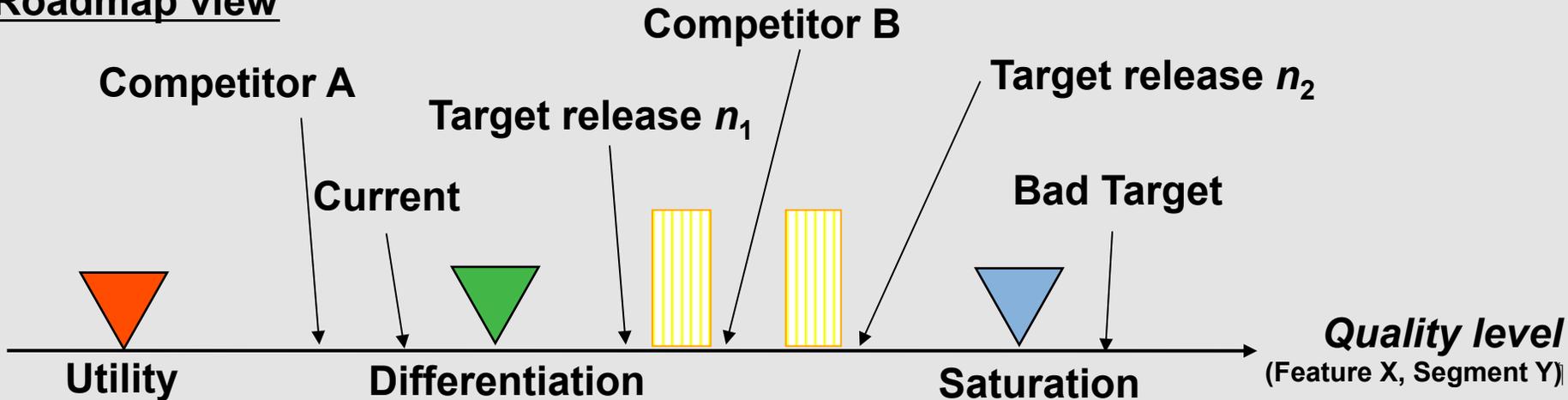
## Benefit view



## Cost view

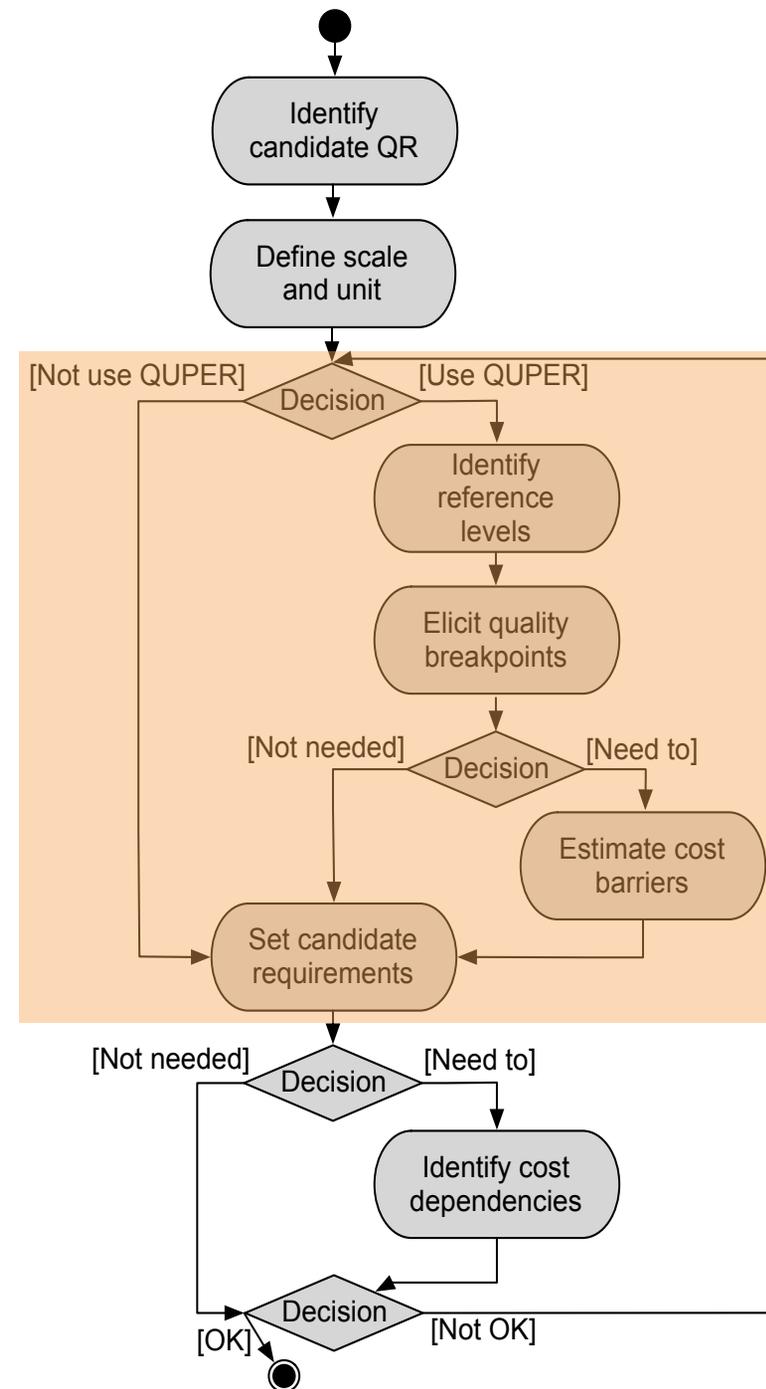


## Roadmap view

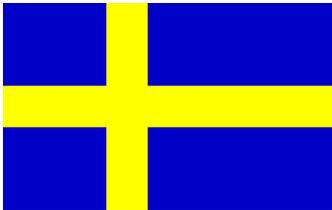


# Practical Guidelines

<b>FEATURE:</b> Mobile TV Time Shift <b>ID:</b> MTV_12 <b>QUALITY REQUIREMENT:</b> Time shift buffer size
<b>DEFINITION:</b> The number of minutes of HDTV buffered
<b>REFERENCE LEVELS</b> <b>PRODUCT:</b> Competitor X <b>LEVEL:</b> 20 min <b>PRODUCT:</b> Own product Y <b>LEVEL:</b> 40 min <b>PRODUCT:</b> Competitor Z <b>LEVEL:</b> 160 min
<b>QUALITY BREAKPOINTS</b> <b>UTILITY:</b> 15 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> all products are able <b>SATURATION:</b> 200 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> films are shorter <b>DIFFERENTIATION:</b> 50 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> high price point
<b>BARRIER</b> <b>Qref:</b> 40 min <b>Q1:</b> 90 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> new SW architecture needed <b>C1:</b> 4 weeks <b>Q2:</b> 180 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> new HW component needed <b>C2:</b> 24 weeks
<b>TARGET</b> <b>GOOD:</b> 80 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> will beat most <b>STRETCH:</b> 90 min <b>RATIONALE:</b> if SW architecture is feasible



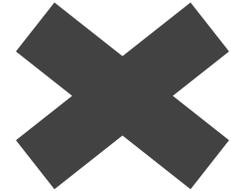
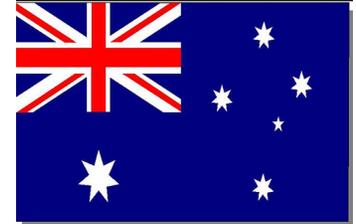
# QUPER in Industry



Part of development  
'BV' + 'RV'  
2008



Introduced  
'BV', 'CV', 'RV'  
2009



Presentation  
'BV' + 'RV'  
2009



*Quality indicator:* Time to play music

*Definition:* Measured from player invoke button pressed until music is played using 2 GB memory with 100 tracks with average duration of 3 min

### **Current reference products**

*Competitor product X:* 4 seconds

*Competitor product Y:* 2 seconds

*Own product z (Qref):* 3 seconds

### **Current market expectations**

*Utility breakpoint:* 5 seconds

*Differentiation breakpoint:* 1.5 seconds

*Saturation breakpoint:* 0.2 seconds

### **Candidate target**

*Min target:* 2 seconds – This target is possible without new architecture, but needs some software optimization

*Max target:* 1 second – If we create a new architecture, this target (which is better than differentiation) will be easy to reach. Users might require this level of quality within 2 years.



Feature	Quality indicator	Measurement	Interface				
Upgradability	Time	Time measured in minutes	P	Q	R	S	T
	Download success rate	Success rate	P	Q	R	S	T
Transaction Processing	Speed A	Time measured in seconds	P	Q	R	S	T
	Speed B	Time measured in seconds	P	Q	R	S	T

Breakpoints	Download success rate (per interface)				
	P	Q	R	S	T
Utility	60	60	60	40	50
Differentiation	90	90	90	75	90
Saturation	100	100	100	80	95

Interface	Qref	Q1	Q2	CB
P	85	90	95	10% of the total software optimization budget
Q	95	90	95	
R	89	90	95	
S	40	90	95	
T	50	90	95	



Interface	Qref	Good target	Stretch target	Direct cost
P	85	90	100	€273,360
Q	95	90	100	
R	89	90	100	
S	40	80	95	
T	50	80	95	

(Number of months needed)

× ((number of needed employees) )

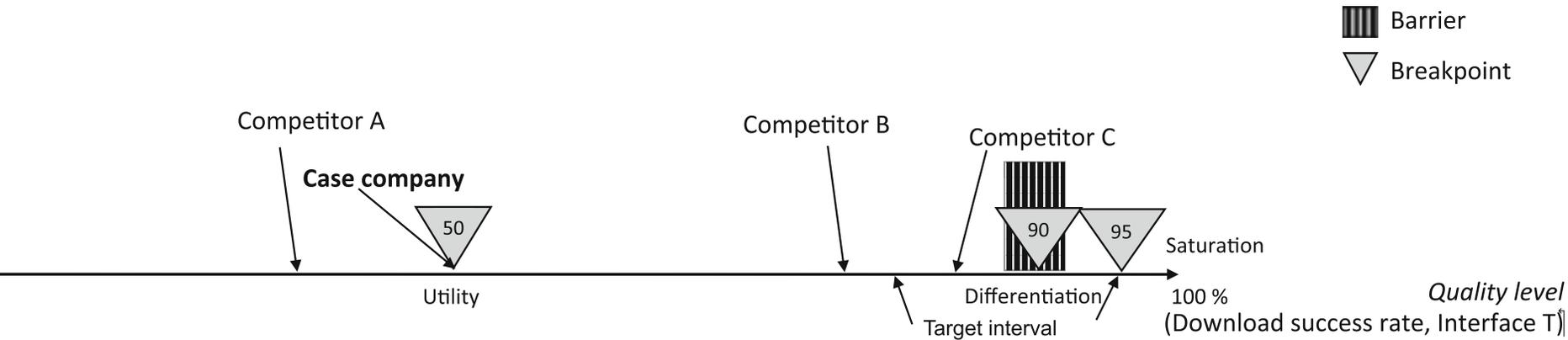
× (working hours per month)

= numbers of needed man – hours

(Number of needed man – hours) × (cost per hour)

= direct cost.





“the QUPER way of thinking is essential because it forces you to know where you stand on the market, what you want to achieve, and how much it would cost you to get there” - A product manager



# Pros and Cons

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## Strengths

- Same 'language'
- Understanding the market situation

## Weaknesses

- Mainly Performance
- Dependencies



# QUPER Prototype tool



# Do you want to try QUPER?

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Contact: [rbsv@cs.lth.se](mailto:rbsv@cs.lth.se)

Visit: <http://quper.org>

