



**LUND**  
UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Engineering, LTH

## **General syllabus for third-cycle studies in Machine Design TEMMKF00**

The syllabus was approved by the Board of the Faculty of Engineering/LTH 24 September 2007 and most recently amended 15 December 2014 (reg. No U 2014/717).

### **1. Subject description**

The aim of Machine Design research is to generate knowledge for designing new procedures, methods and technology to make product development and construction processes at the producing organisation (usually an industrial company) more efficient from the point of view of the company's general process of product innovation. Aspects of both product and process technology are the focus of this knowledge generation. The aspects to be considered must take into account that the resources for development at organisations are always limited and that the projected product must comply with requirements of people and the environment. A general industrial perspective on development is of particular importance for the generation of knowledge.

Machine Design research includes research and third-cycle teaching in construction analysis, construction methods and technology, construction theory, and product development and construction methodology.

### **2. Objective of third-cycle studies at LTH**

The Board of LTH established the following objective for third-cycle studies on 15 February 2007.

The overall objective of third-cycle studies at LTH is to contribute to social development and prosperity by meeting the needs of business and industry, academia and wider society for staff with third-cycle qualifications. LTH shall primarily provide education leading to a PhD or licentiate in the fields of LTH's professional degrees. The programmes are first and foremost intended for the further training of engineers and architects. The programmes are designed to encourage personal development and the individual's unique qualities.

Third-cycle graduates from LTH shall demonstrate:

- proficiency in research theories and methods and in a critical, scientific approach
- both breadth and depth of knowledge within the subject of his or her third-cycle studies

The programmes aim to develop:

- creativity and independence with the ability to formulate advanced research issues, solve problems and plan, carry out and evaluate projects within a set time frame
- openness to change
- personal networks, both national and international
- social skills and communication skills
- teaching ability
- innovation skills, leadership and entrepreneurship

In order to enable students to achieve these skills and abilities, LTH provides:

- high-quality supervision and good conditions for study in a creative environment
- a good balance between basic and applied research, with openness to wider society
- a range of advanced third-cycle courses at both departmental and faculty level
- a good balance between courses and thesis work
- opportunities to present research findings at national and international conferences and in internationally recognised journals, or by another equivalent method which leads to wide exposure and circulation
- opportunities to spend time in international research environments for short or extended periods

### **3. Learning outcomes for third-cycle studies**

The learning outcomes for third-cycle studies are given in the Higher Education Ordinance.

#### **3.1 Licentiate**

##### **Knowledge and understanding**

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding in the field of research including current specialist knowledge in a limited area of this field as well as specialised knowledge of research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular

##### **Competence and skills**

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake a limited piece of research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames in order to contribute to the formation of knowledge as well as to evaluate this work
- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general
- demonstrate the skills required to participate autonomously in research and development work and to work autonomously in some other qualified capacity.

### **Judgement and approach**

For a Licentiate the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to make assessments of ethical aspects of his or her own research
- demonstrate insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used
- demonstrate the ability to identify the personal need for further knowledge and take responsibility for his or her ongoing learning

## **3.2 Doctor of Philosophy**

### **Knowledge and understanding**

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate broad knowledge and systematic understanding of the research field as well as advanced and up-to-date specialised knowledge in a limited area of this field
- demonstrate familiarity with research methodology in general and the methods of the specific field of research in particular

### **Competence and skills**

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate the capacity for scholarly analysis and synthesis as well to review and assess new and complex phenomena, issues and situations autonomously and critically
- demonstrate the ability to identify and formulate issues with scholarly precision critically, autonomously and creatively, and to plan and use appropriate methods to undertake research and other qualified tasks within predetermined time frames and to review and evaluate such work
- demonstrate through a thesis the ability to make a significant contribution to the formation of knowledge through his or her own research
- demonstrate the ability in both national and international contexts to present and discuss research and research findings authoritatively in speech and writing and in dialogue with the academic community and society in general
- demonstrate the ability to identify the need for further knowledge
- demonstrate the capacity to contribute to social development and support the learning of others both through research and education and in some other qualified professional capacity

### **Judgement and approach**

For the degree of Doctor of Philosophy the third-cycle student shall:

- demonstrate intellectual autonomy and disciplinary rectitude as well as the ability to make assessments of research ethics
- demonstrate specialised insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used

## **4. General and specific admission requirements**

A person meets the general admission requirements for third-cycle courses and study programmes if he or she:

1. has been awarded a second-cycle qualification, or
2. has satisfied the requirements for courses comprising at least 240 credits of which at least 60 credits were awarded in the second cycle, or
3. has acquired substantially equivalent knowledge in some other way in Sweden or abroad.

The higher education institution may permit an exemption from the general entry requirements for an individual applicant, if there are special grounds. Ordinance (2010:1064).

A person meets the specific admission requirements if he or she has:

1. at least 50 credits in subjects of relevance to the field, including at least 25 second cycle credits,  
or
2. a one- or two-year Master's degree or an MSc in Engineering of relevance to the field.

Finally, the student must be judged to have the potential to complete the programme.

Exemptions from the admission requirements may be granted by the Board of LTH.

## 5. Selection

Selection for third-cycle studies is based on the student's potential to profit from such studies.

The assessment of potential in accordance with the first paragraph is made primarily on the basis of academic results from the first and second cycle. Special attention is paid to the following:

1. Knowledge and skills relevant to the thesis project and the subject of study. These may be demonstrated through documents appended to the application and at a possible interview.
2. An assessment of ability to work independently and to formulate and tackle research problems. The assessment could be made on the basis of the student's degree project and a discussion of this at a possible interview.
3. Written and oral communication skills
4. Other experience relevant to the third-cycle studies, e.g. professional experience

## 6. Degree requirements

Third-cycle studies lead to a PhD or, if the student wishes or if it has been specified in the decision on admission, to a licentiate. The student also has the right to complete a licentiate as a stage in his or her third-cycle studies, but is not obliged to do so.

The requirements for a licentiate are:

- passed courses of at least 50 credits, and
- a passed thesis of a scope corresponding to studies of at least 70 credits

The thesis and courses shall comprise at least 120 credits in total.

The requirements for a PhD are:

- passed courses of at least 80 credits, and
- a passed thesis of a scope corresponding to studies of at least 160 credits

The thesis and courses shall comprise at least 240 credits in total.

### 6.1 Degrees awarded

The programme can lead to the following degrees:

*Teknologie licentiatexamen*/Licentiate in Engineering  
*Teknologie doktorsexamen*/Doctor of Philosophy in Engineering  
 or:

*Filosofie licentiatexamen*/Licentiate of Philosophy  
*Filosofie doktorsexamen*/Doctor of Philosophy

## 7. Course component

The programme is to include courses. For each course, an examiner shall be appointed at the department that delivers the course. The examiner shall draw up a written syllabus which states the course title in Swedish and English, the learning outcomes of the course, the course content and the number of credits.

The individual study plan is to include details of which courses the individual student shall or may include in his or her studies and how many credits for each course may be included in the degree. Courses taken at other faculties or higher education institutions may also be included in the study plan.

The course component is divided into four blocks:

1. Research methods and theory of science
2. Specialisation in construction technology and tools, and product development and construction methodology
3. Specialisation in the field of the thesis project
4. Broadening

For both the Licentiate and the PhD degree, block 1 must include at least 15 credits and block 2 at least 30 credits. Block 4 is to include complementary courses enabling the student to achieve the general learning outcomes of third cycle studies.

## 8. Thesis

The programme shall include a research project documented in a licentiate or doctoral thesis. Prior to obtaining the degree of licentiate (or equivalent), the student must have participated in no less than two international academic conferences. He or she must have presented his or her own research at least at one of these conferences.

Prior to obtaining the degree of Doctor, the student must have participated in no less than three international academic conferences. He or she must have presented his or her own research at least at two of these conferences.

### 8.1 Licentiate thesis

The licentiate thesis can be structured either as a monograph or as a compilation thesis. The compilation thesis must include at least 2 internationally published articles or 2 articles approved for publication in academic journals, in addition to a summarising introduction.

The thesis is to be reviewed at a public seminar, where the discussion is led by an external moderator who has scrutinised the thesis in advance.

The grade of Pass or Fail is determined by the examiner.

The thesis is normally structured as a compilation thesis.

### 8.2 PhD thesis

The PhD thesis can be structured either as a monograph or as a compilation thesis. The compilation thesis must include at least 4 internationally published or publishable articles in academic journals and/or conferences of relevance to the research field.

The thesis is normally structured as a compilation thesis.

## 9. Other rules and regulations

Opportunities and resources permitting, the research student is to spend at least three months on studies or project work at a higher education institution outside Scandinavia.

## **10. Transitional provisions**

The present general syllabus enters into force immediately. However, doctoral students who have already been admitted have the right to complete the programme in accordance with the previous syllabus for a period of 18 months.